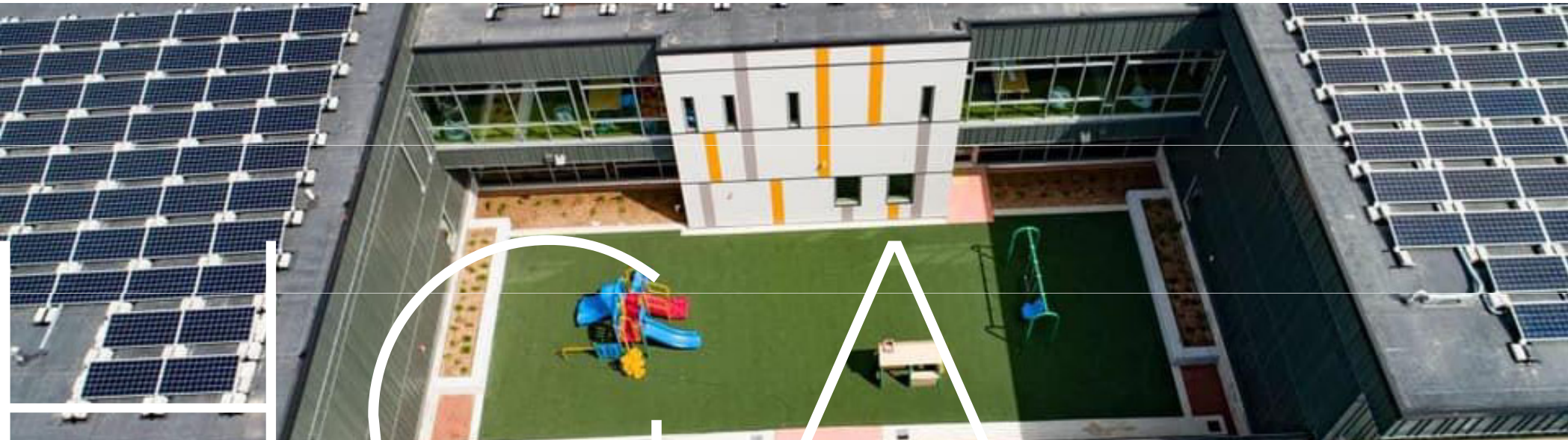


# HGA

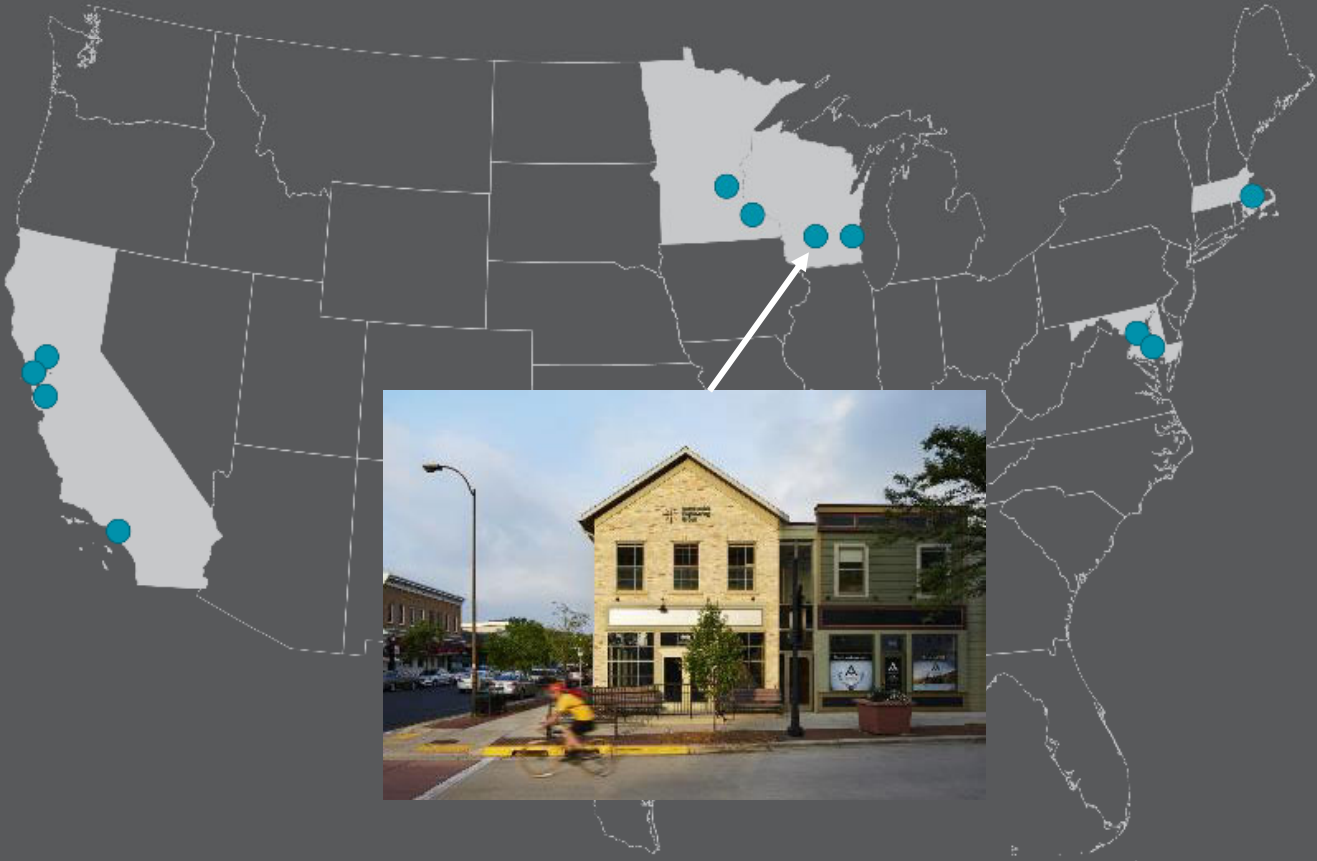
## DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF A NET ZERO ENERGY SCHOOL

### OREGON SD: FOREST EDGE ELEMENTARY

Show and Tell to WiDRC – Wisconsin Distributed Resources Collaborative  
April 8, 2022



MINNEAPOLIS ROCHESTER MADISON MILWAUKEE WASHINGTON D.C. ALEXANDRIA BOSTON LOS ANGELES SAN JOSE SAN FRANCISCO SAN JOSE



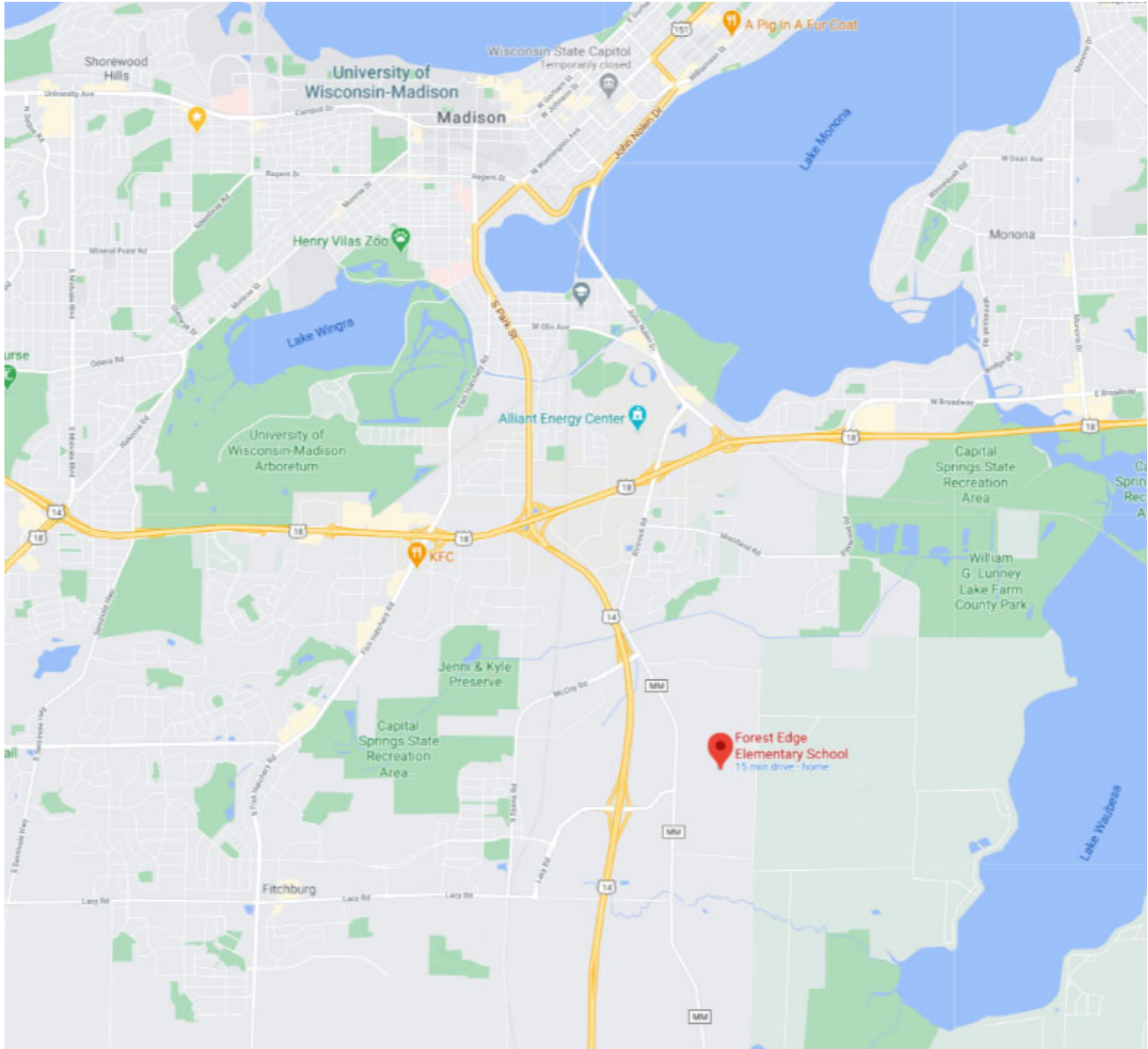
ENGINEERING | ENERGY + INFRASTRUCTURE | LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | SUSTAINABLE DESIGN | DESIGN INSIGHT GROUP (DIG) | DIGITAL PRACTICE GROUP



# Why a Net-Zero Energy School?



Andy Weiland  
OSD Business Manager  
Project Champion



NZE Project Team

HGA



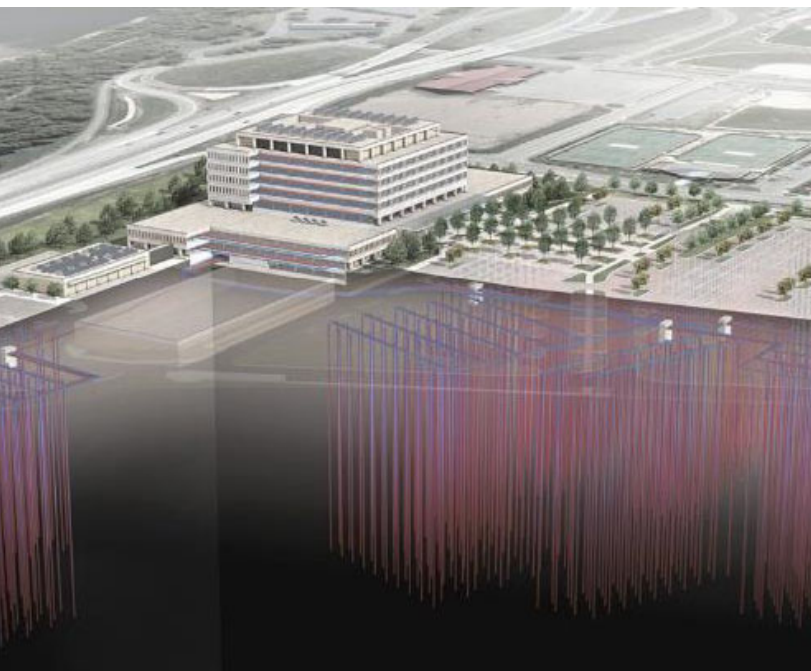
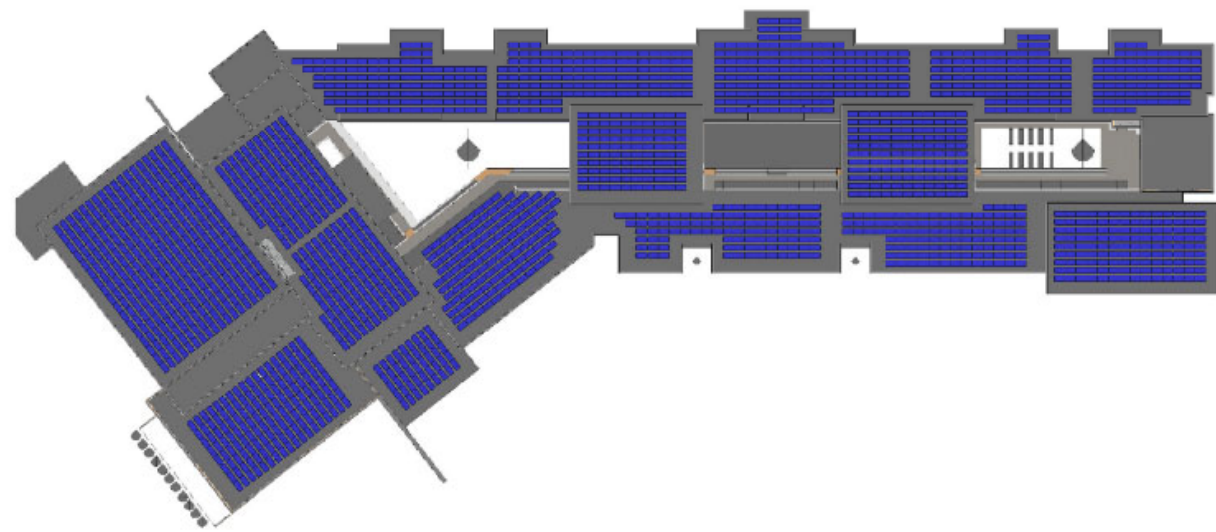


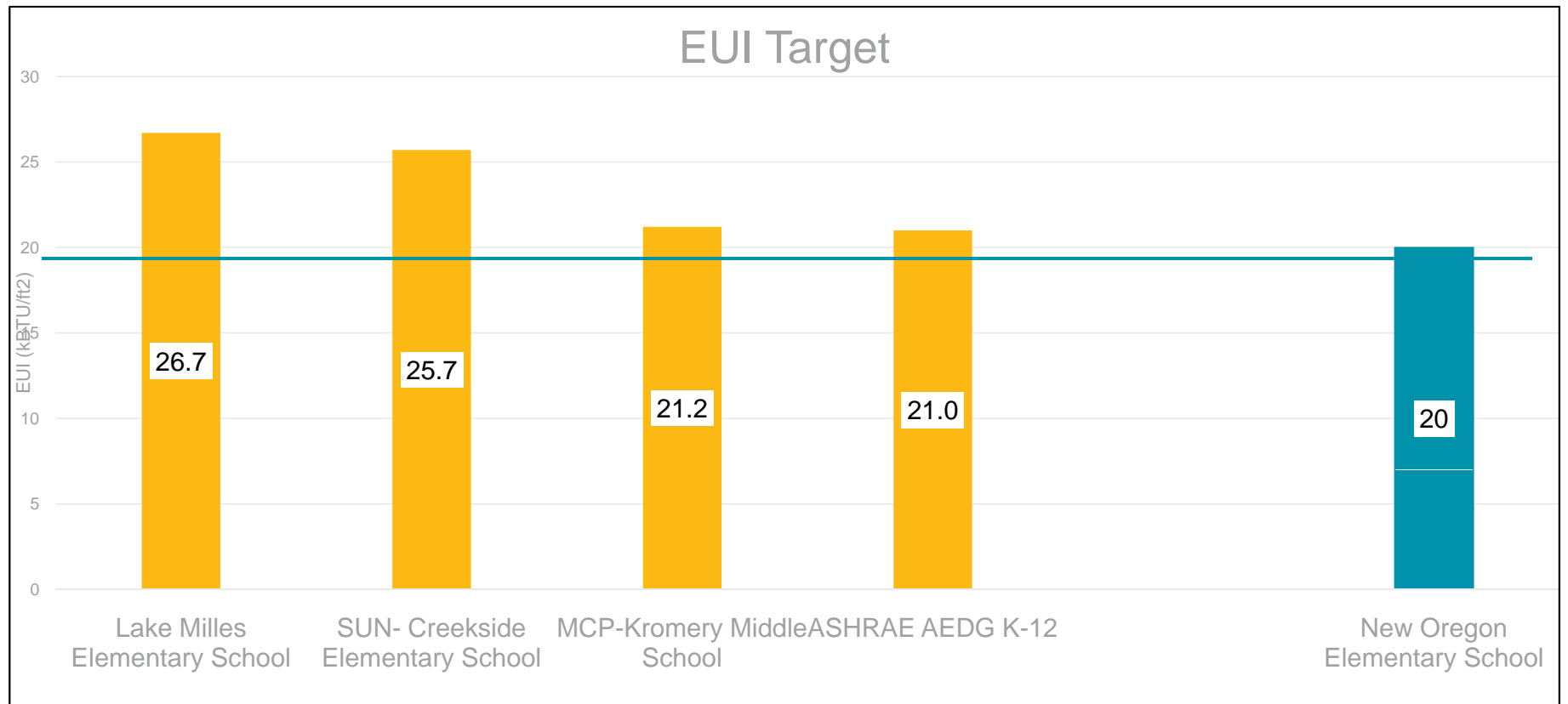
Figure 1: Initial Solar PV Layout



## HGA's Project Roll

- Energy Modeling
- Geothermal, PV and Battery design
- Commissioning
- Measurement and Verification

# Design Process: EUI Target

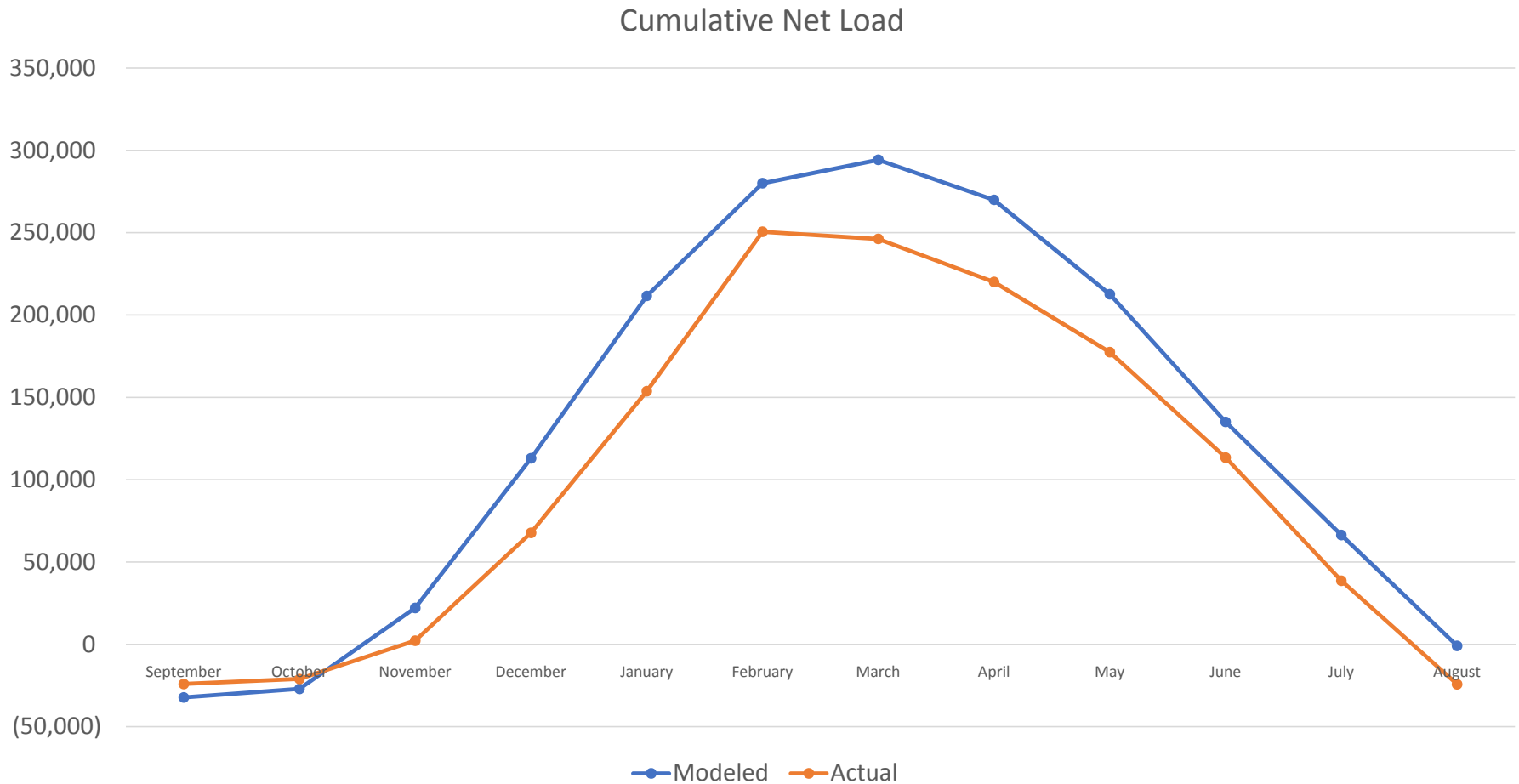


## Modeling Results- Predicted vs. Actual

Project	Design Modeled Data (kBTU/SF)site	Actual Utility Data (kBTU/SF)site	Accuracy
Waunakee MS	29	25.5	88%
Kromery MS	21	19.3	92%
Creekside ES	24.1	23.5	98%
Horizon	24.1	23.5	98%
Lake Mills MS	34.5	29.1	84%
Lake Mills ES	26.7	26.7	100%
		Average:	93%
<b>Oregon ES- NZE</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>88%</b>

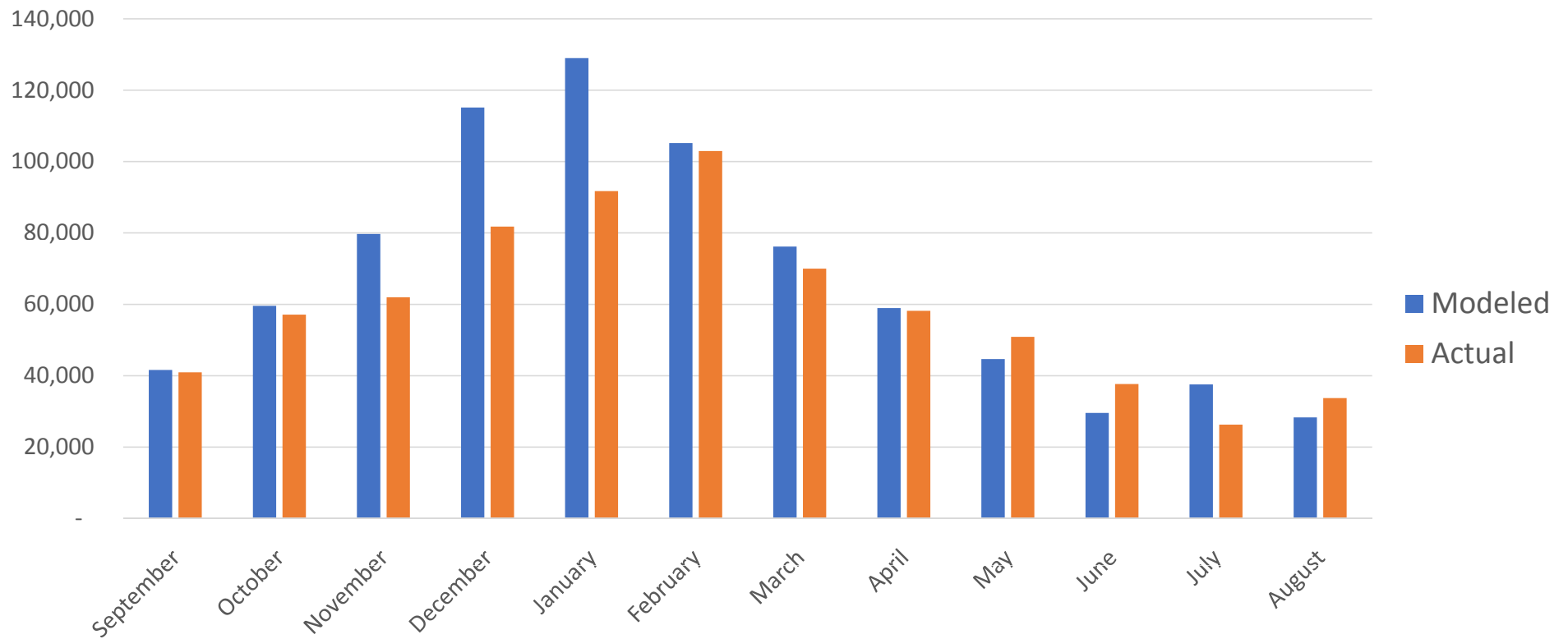


# Actual Building Performance

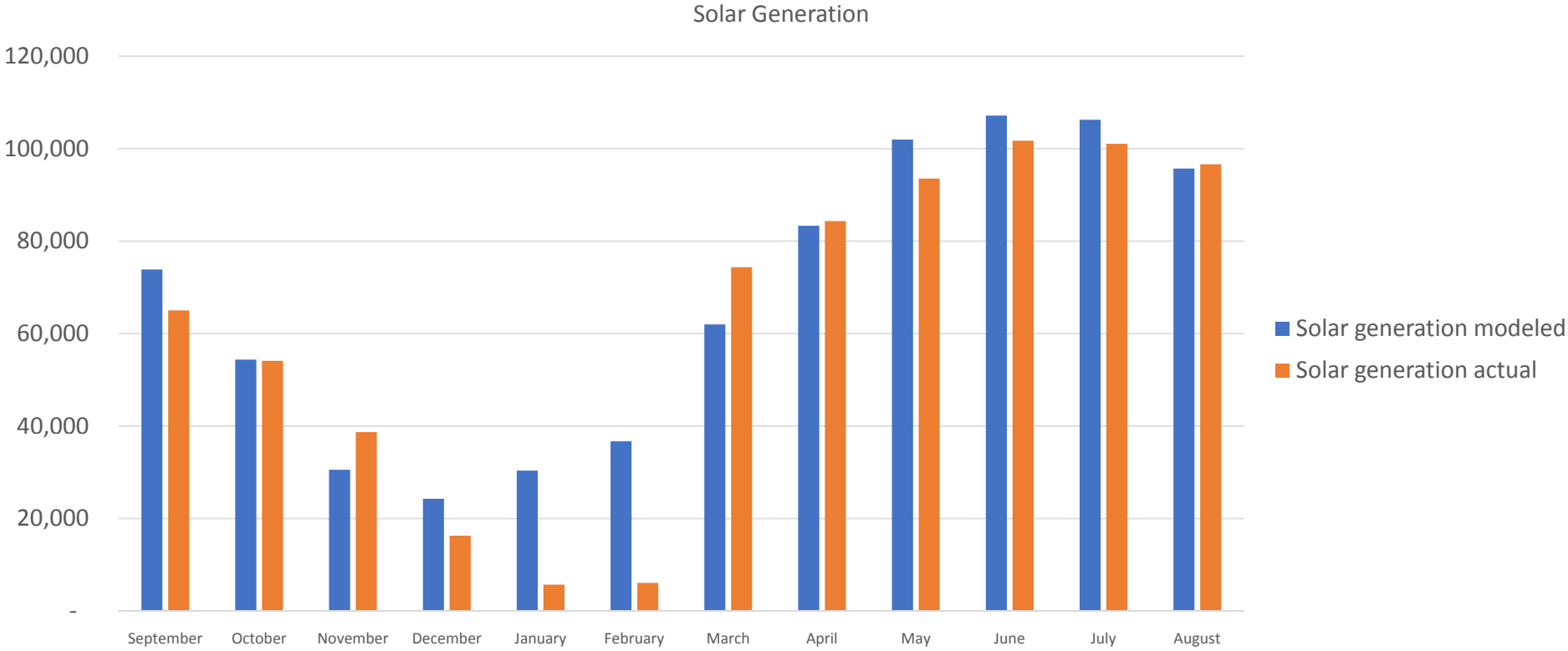


# Actual Building Performance - Consumption

Bldg Load



# Actual Building Performance - Production



# NBI Getting to Zero Buildings Database

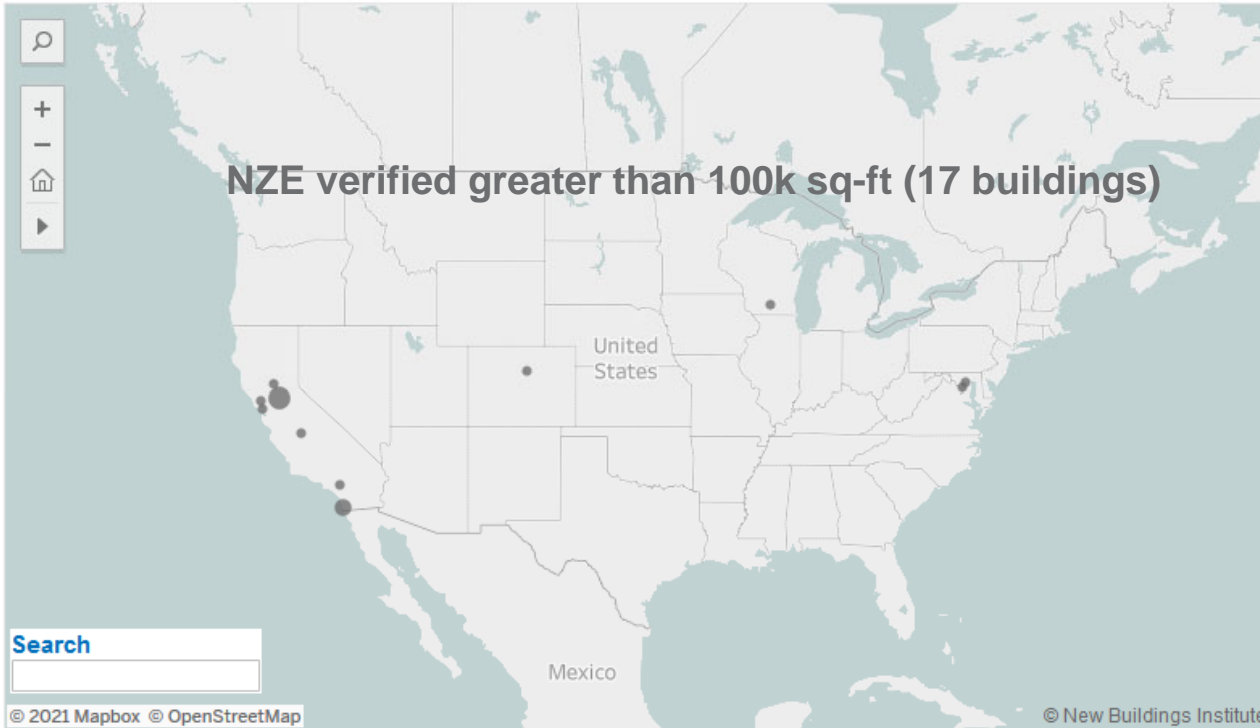
Use the filters on the left to filter projects in the map, and/or select a bubble on the map to filter the table below. Click on the **Analysis** tab above to see the big picture and create customized charts.

Reset Filters ↻

- ZE Status** **Count**
- Emerging 79
  - Verified 17

- State or Province**
- (All)
  - Alabama
  - Alberta
  - Arizona
  - Arkansas
  - British Columbia
  - California
  - Colorado
  - Connecticut
  - Delaware
  - Florida
  - Georgia
  - Hawaii
  - Idaho
  - Illinois
  - Indiana
  - Iowa
  - Kansas
  - Kentucky
  - Louisiana
  - Maine
  - Maryland
  - Massachusetts
  - Michigan
  - Minnesota
  - Missouri
  - Montana
  - Nebraska
  - Nevada
  - New Brunswick
  - New Hampshire
  - New Jersey
  - New Mexico
  - New York
  - North Carolina
  - North Dakota
  - Ohio
  - Oklahoma
  - Ontario
  - Oregon
  - Pennsylvania
  - Quebec
  - Rhode Island
  - South Carolina
  - South Dakota
  - Tennessee
  - Texas
  - Utah
  - Vermont
  - Virginia
  - Washington
  - West Virginia
  - Wisconsin
  - Wyoming

- Building Type**
- (All)
  - Education
  - Food Sales
  - Food Service
  - Health Care (Inpatient)
  - Health Care (Outpatient)
  - Lodging
  - Mercantile (Enclosed a...)
  - Mercantile (Retail Othe...)
  - Multi-Family
  - Office
  - Other
  - Residential
  - Retail
  - Transportation
  - Warehouse

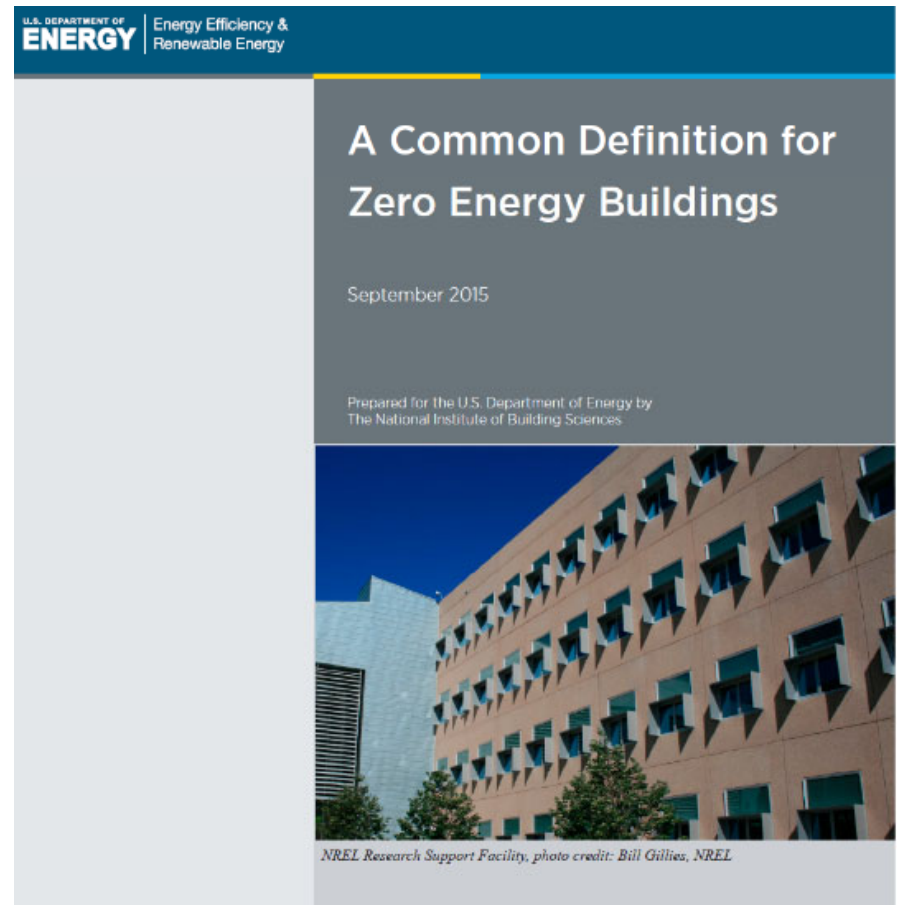


ZE Status	State or Province	Name	Certifications	City	Building Type	Size (sf)	Total Site EUJ	Net Site EUJ
Verified	CA	Silver Oak Winery		Sonoma	Other	109,000		
Verified	CO	NREL Research Support Facility		Golden	Office	222,000	46	0
Verified	MD	United Therapeutics Unisphere		Silver Spring	Office	135,000	23	-1
Verified	MD	Wilde Lake Middle School		Ellicott City	Education	106,622	13	-11
Verified	WI	Forest Edge Elementary School		Fitchburg	Education	126,580	19	0



# Key Ingredients for NZE

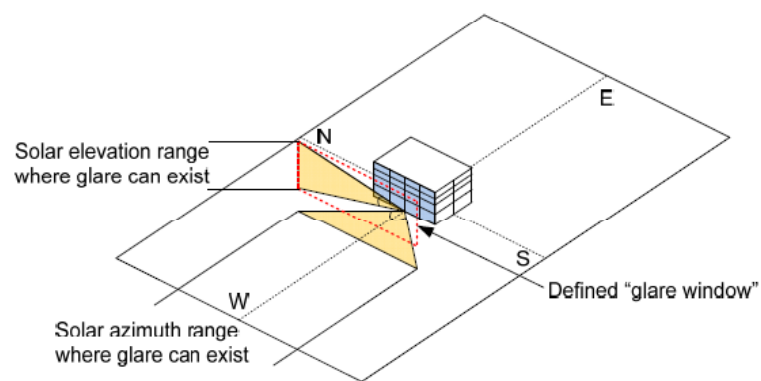
- Geothermal (ground source) HVAC
- Solar PV Covering Roof
- High performance envelope
- Aggressive lighting control
- Rigorous commissioning
- Operational excellence



# Interesting Design Elements

- Green bond
- No natural gas connection
- Electrochromic lighting
- ECM motor pump skid for geo pumps
- Submetering of loads
- Solar PV roof
- Advanced lighting control

# Interesting Design



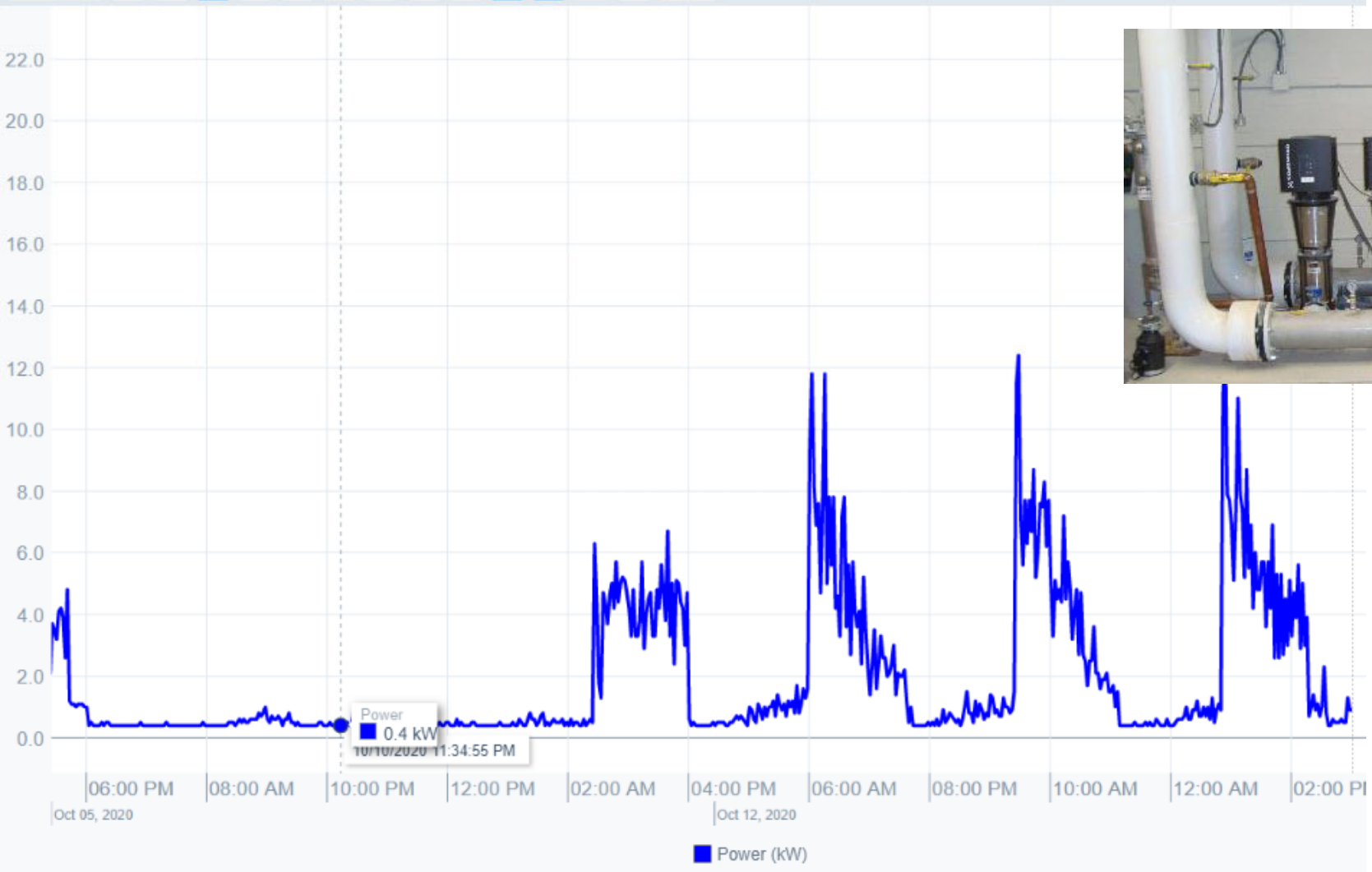
# Interesting Design



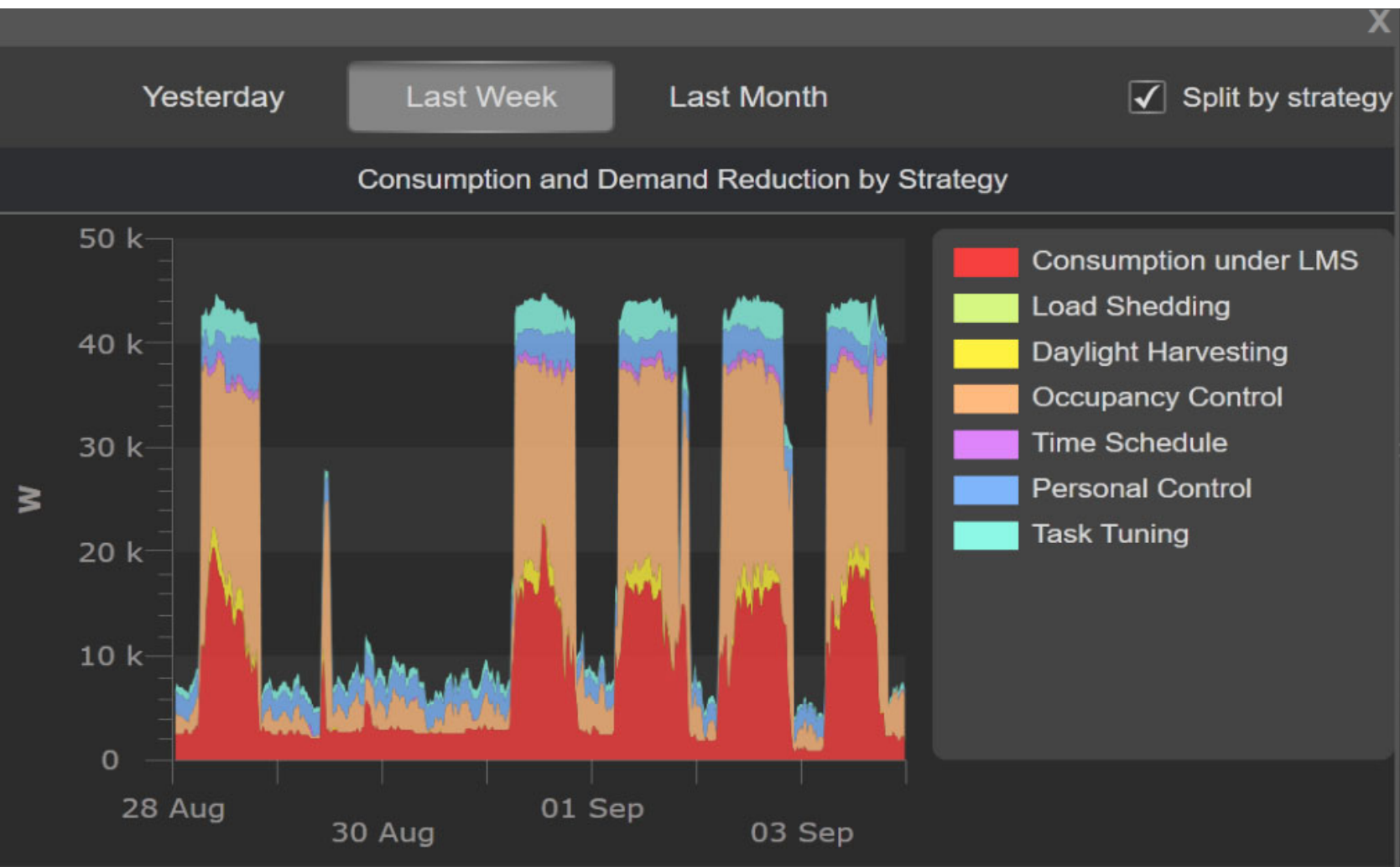


# Power - Chart

Save 🔍 🔍 🖱️ 📅 📅 📅 📅 ⚙️ ↻ 📄 📄 + ▾

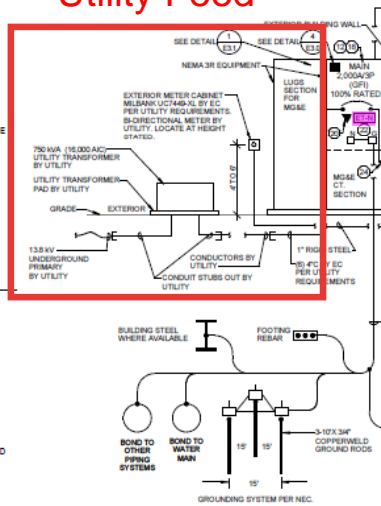


# Interesting Design

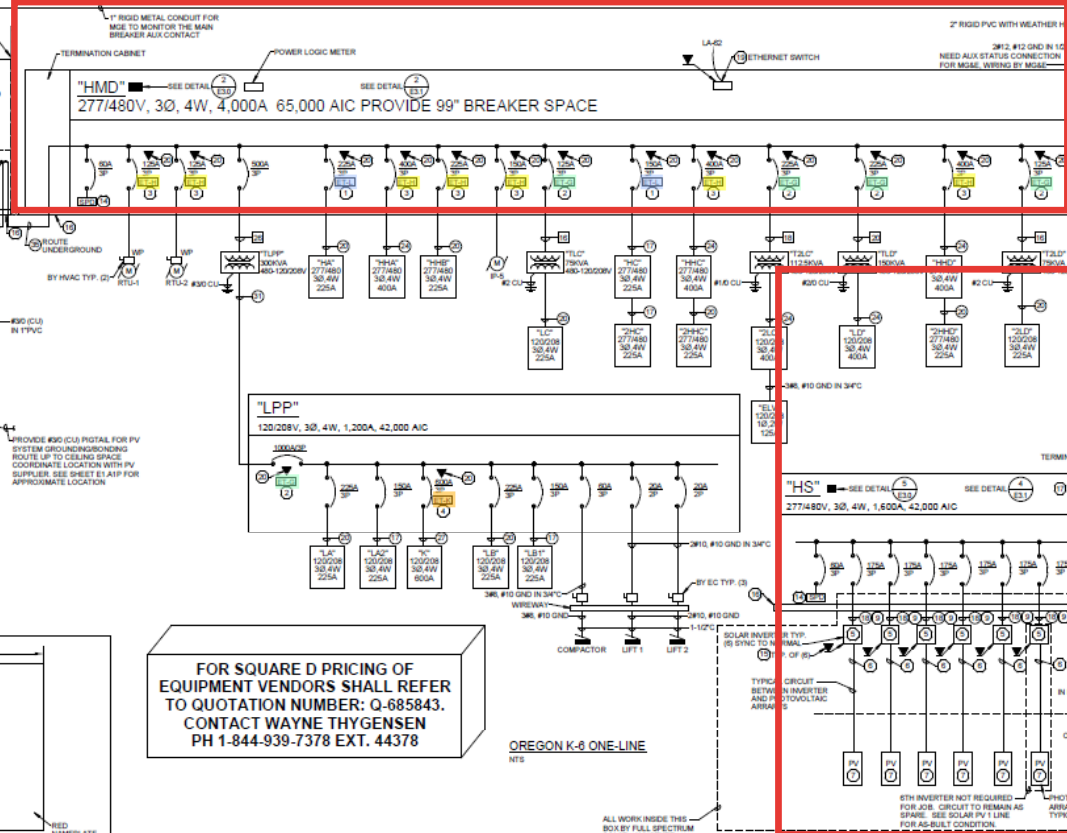


# Interesting Design Elements

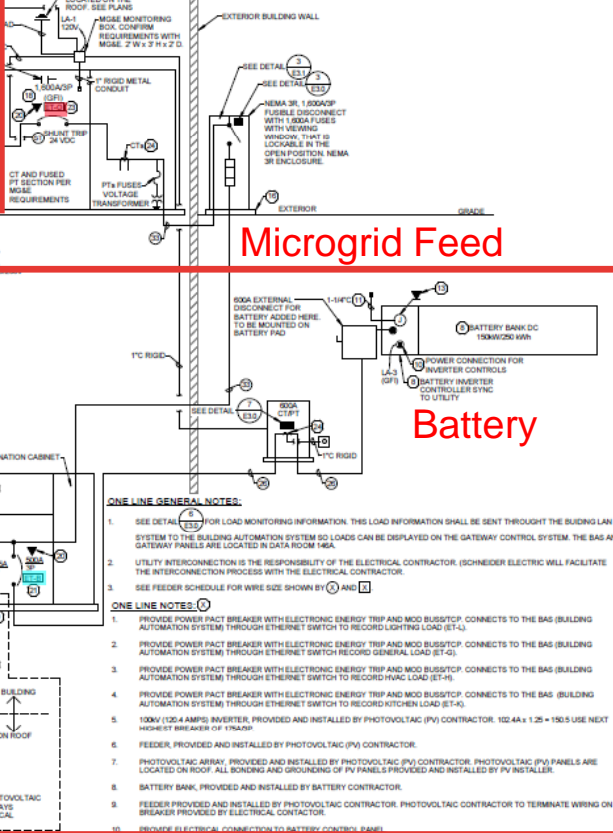
## Utility Feed



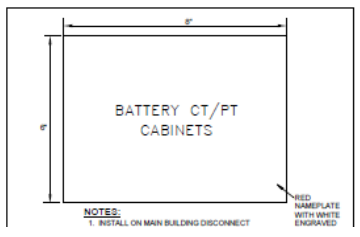
## Building Loads



## Microgrid Feed



## Battery



FOR SQUARE D PRICING OF EQUIPMENT VENDORS SHALL REFER TO QUOTATION NUMBER: Q-685843. CONTACT WAYNE THYGENSEN PH 1-844-939-7378 EXT. 44378

OREGON K-6 ONE-LINE NTS

ALL WORK INSIDE THIS BOX BY FULL SPECTRUM SOLAR. ALL OTHER WORK BY ECI.

## Solar PV

- ONE LINE GENERAL NOTES:**
- SEE DETAIL (A) FOR LOAD MONITORING INFORMATION. THIS LOAD INFORMATION SHALL BE SENT THROUGH THE BUILDING AUTOMATION SYSTEM TO THE BUILDING AUTOMATION SYSTEM SO LOADS CAN BE DISPLAYED ON THE GATEWAY CONTROL SYSTEM. THE BAS AND GATEWAY PANELS ARE LOCATED IN DATA ROOM 108A.
  - UTILITY INTERCONNECTION IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR. (SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC WILL FACILITATE THE INTERCONNECTION PROCESS WITH THE ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR.)
  - SEE FEEDER SCHEDULE FOR WIRE SIZE SHOWN BY (C) AND (D).
- ONE LINE NOTES:**
- PROVIDE POWER FACT BREAKER WITH ELECTRONIC ENERGY TRIP AND MOD BUSSTOP/CTP CONNECTS TO THE BAS (BUILDING AUTOMATION SYSTEM) THROUGH ETHERNET SWITCH TO RECORD LIGHTING LOAD (ET-L).
  - PROVIDE POWER FACT BREAKER WITH ELECTRONIC ENERGY TRIP AND MOD BUSSTOP/CTP CONNECTS TO THE BAS (BUILDING AUTOMATION SYSTEM) THROUGH ETHERNET SWITCH TO RECORD GENERAL LOAD (ET-G).
  - PROVIDE POWER FACT BREAKER WITH ELECTRONIC ENERGY TRIP AND MOD BUSSTOP/CTP CONNECTS TO THE BAS (BUILDING AUTOMATION SYSTEM) THROUGH ETHERNET SWITCH TO RECORD HVAC LOAD (ET-H).
  - PROVIDE POWER FACT BREAKER WITH ELECTRONIC ENERGY TRIP AND MOD BUSSTOP/CTP CONNECTS TO THE BAS (BUILDING AUTOMATION SYSTEM) THROUGH ETHERNET SWITCH TO RECORD KITCHEN LOAD (ET-K).
  - 100kV (102.4 MVA) INVERTER, PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) CONTRACTOR. 102.4A x 1.25 = 128.0 USE NEXT HIGHEST BREAKER OF 150AIP.
  - FEEDER, PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) CONTRACTOR.
  - PHOTOVOLTAIC ARRAY, PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) CONTRACTOR. PHOTOVOLTAIC (PV) PANELS ARE LOCATED ON ROOF. ALL BONDING AND GROUNDING OF PV PANELS PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY PV INSTALLER.
  - BATTERY BANK, PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY BATTERY CONTRACTOR.
  - FEEDER PROVIDED AND INSTALLED BY PHOTOVOLTAIC CONTRACTOR. PHOTOVOLTAIC CONTRACTOR TO TERMINATE WIRING ON BREAKER PROVIDED BY ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR.
  - PROVIDE ELECTRICAL CONNECTION TO BATTERY CONTROL PANEL.
  - STUB 1-1/4" PVC INTO ELECTRICAL ROOM, NEAR NEAREST TELEPHONE DEMARK FOR DATA WIRING.

# Interesting Design Elements

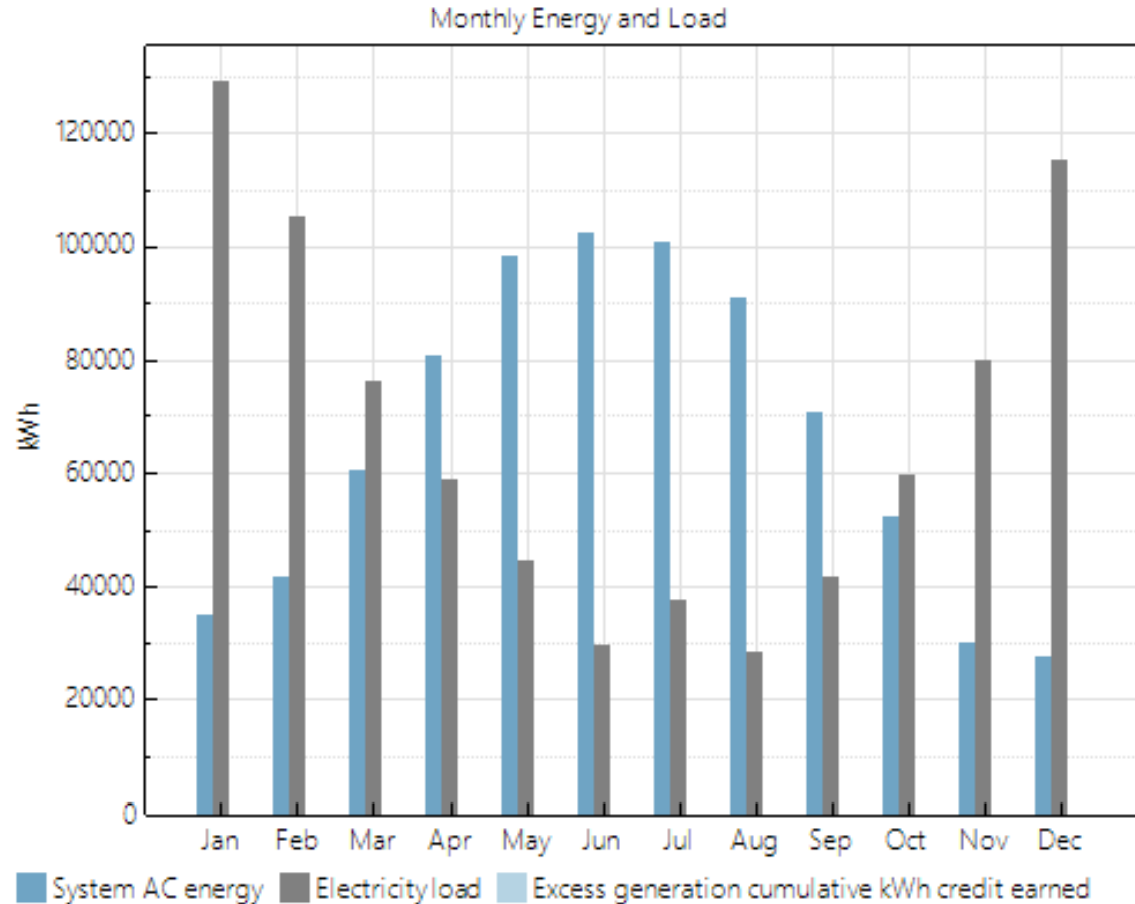


# Solar Inverters

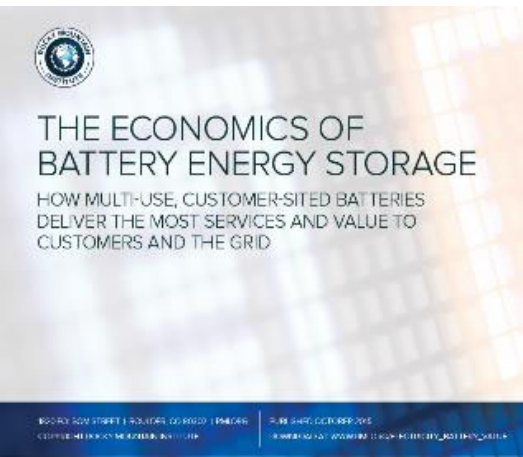


# Battery Goals

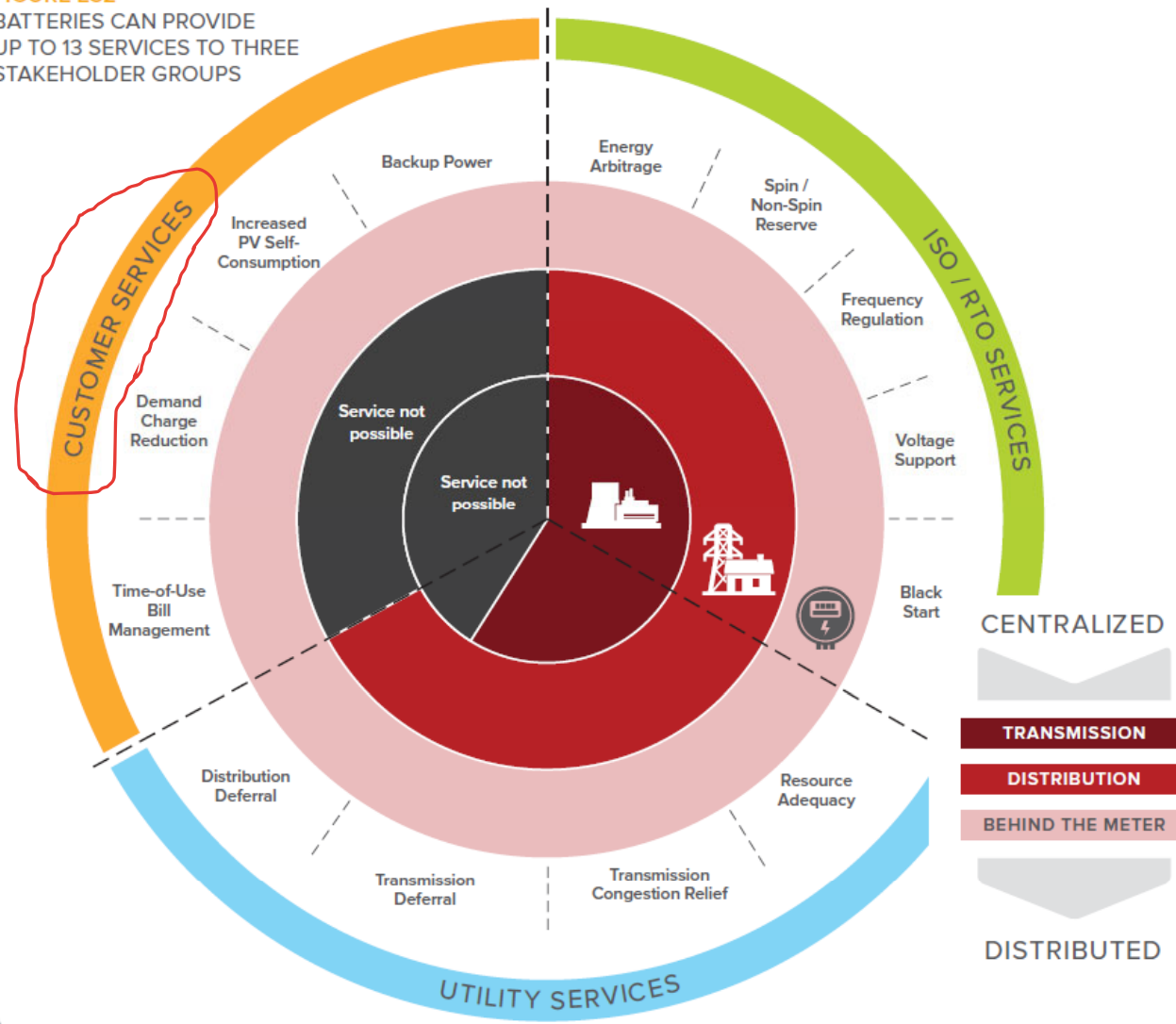
- Reduce peak charges
- Self consume more solar PV
- Include microgrid capability
- Allow for future flexibility
- Limitations: long term storage



# Battery Use



**FIGURE ES2**  
 BATTERIES CAN PROVIDE UP TO 13 SERVICES TO THREE STAKEHOLDER GROUPS



# Battery Procurement

- Performance spec for 125kW/250kWh
- Pricing near \$800/kWh
- Most bids disqualified for not meeting design requirements (primarily software/control)



# Selected System

- Schneider with LG Chem Batteries
- Delivered 10/14



125 kW/250 kWh system









# Solar / Battery Interconnection Process

- Initial submission December 2019
- Conditional approval July 2020
- Distribution study \$20k
- Remote monitoring and disconnect \$35k

# MGE Monitoring Box



- CTs and PTs in the 1600A switchboard to monitoring the total net generation of both the solar and the battery.
- CTs and PTs for the 600A battery
- MGE owned monitoring box, which includes the following:
  - o Wires to each set of CTs and PTs
  - o Shunt trip to the 1600A generation breaker
  - o Status wires of the 1600A generation breaker
  - o Status wires of the 2000A main breaker
  - o Communications wire to the roof
  - o Radio antenna on the roof
- Labor to build, install, test, and commission the monitoring and trip setup.

# MGE's Interconnection Concerns

- Proper islanding and grid reconnection
- Transient impacts with MGE generation on  
buss



# Utility Engineer: IA Process Recommendations

- Incorporate IEEE 1547-2018 into updated PSC 119
- Allow for more visibility of DER's to utility

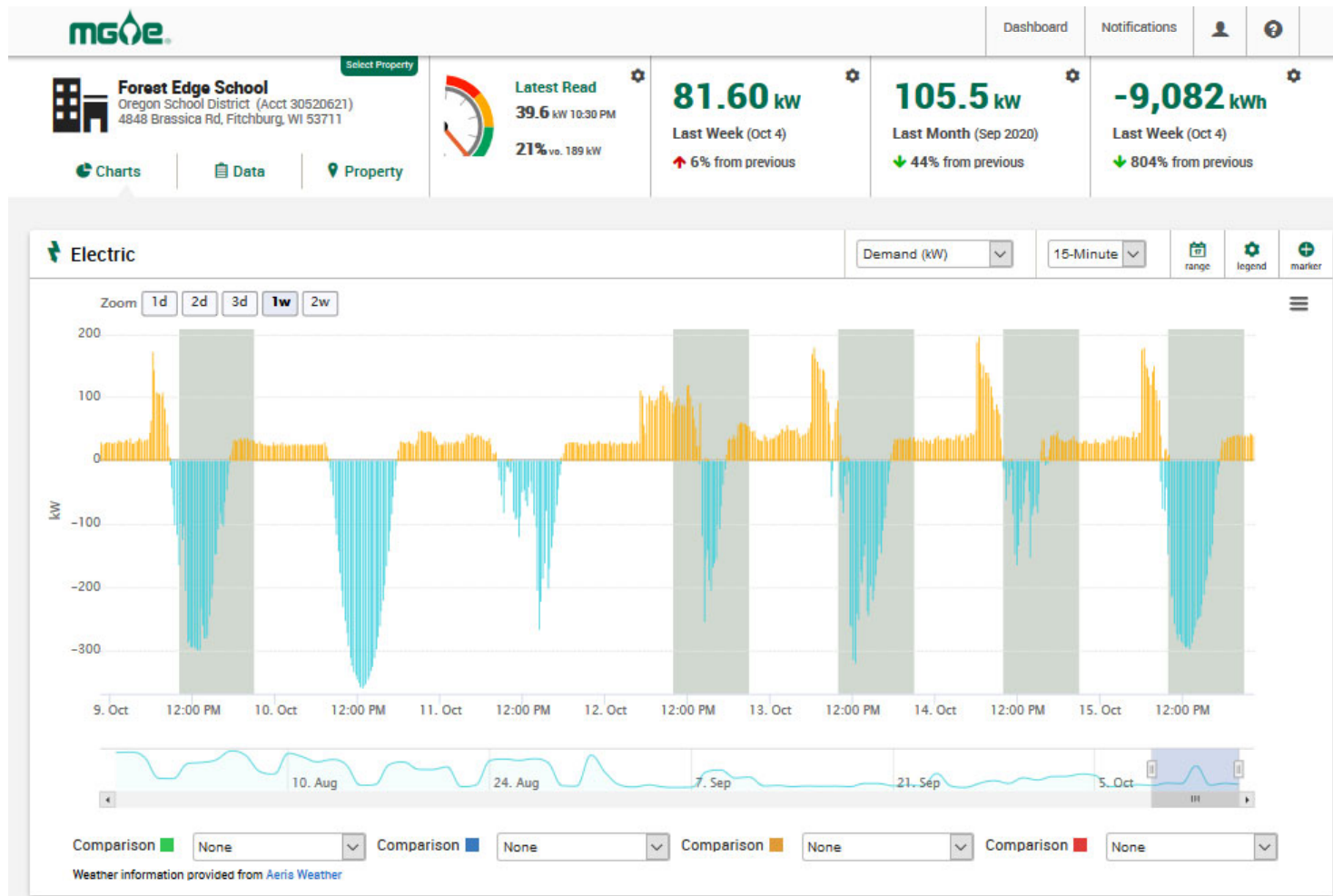
# Owner/Engineer Recommendations

- Provide process for cost estimates prior to submission of interconnection application
- Include battery requirements into PSC 119
- Establish common interconnection standards among all utilities for batteries and solar

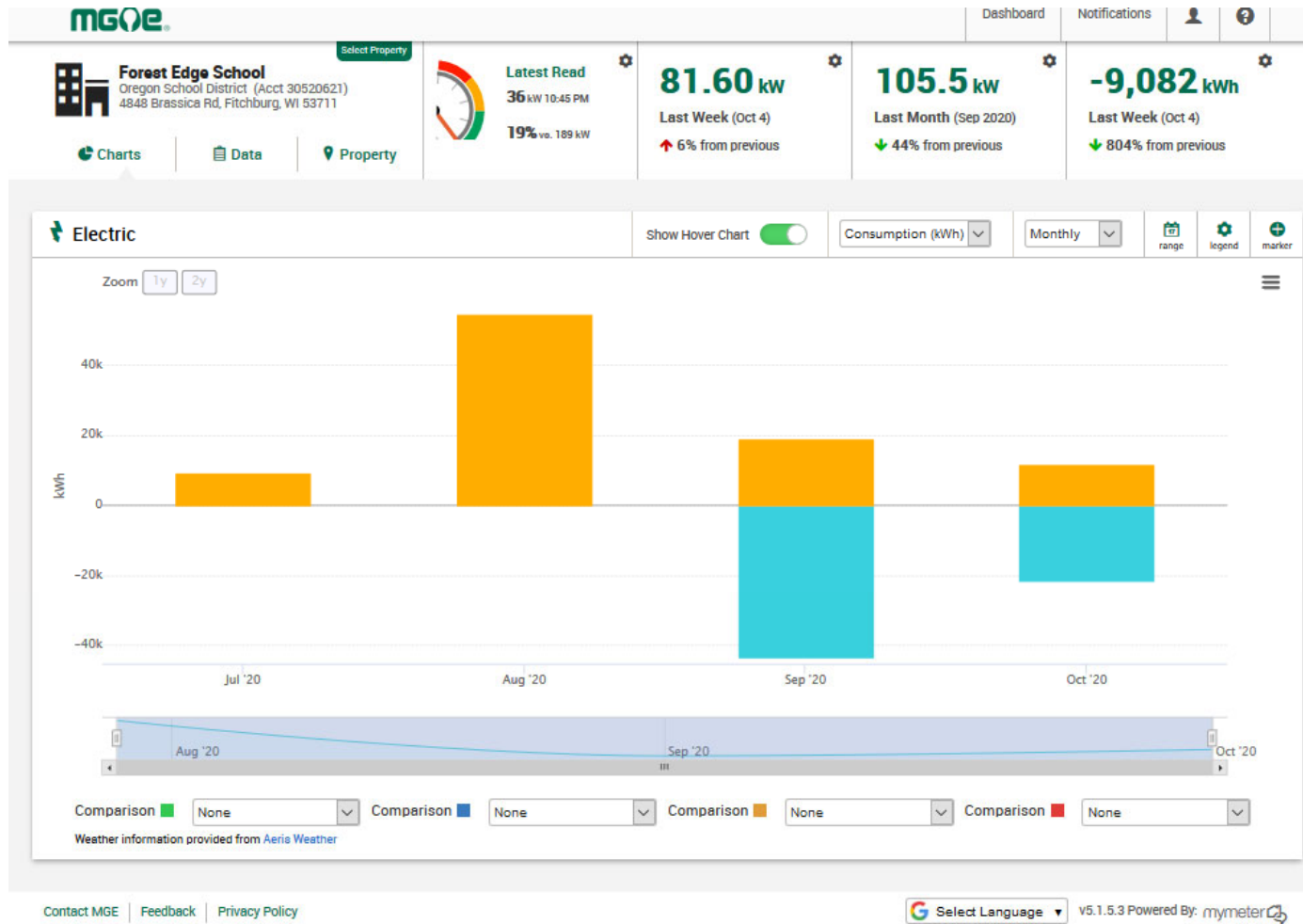
# Monitoring Tools

- MGE MyMeter
- SolarEdge Monitoring
- Panel level monitoring
- BESS Monitoring

# MGE MyMeter

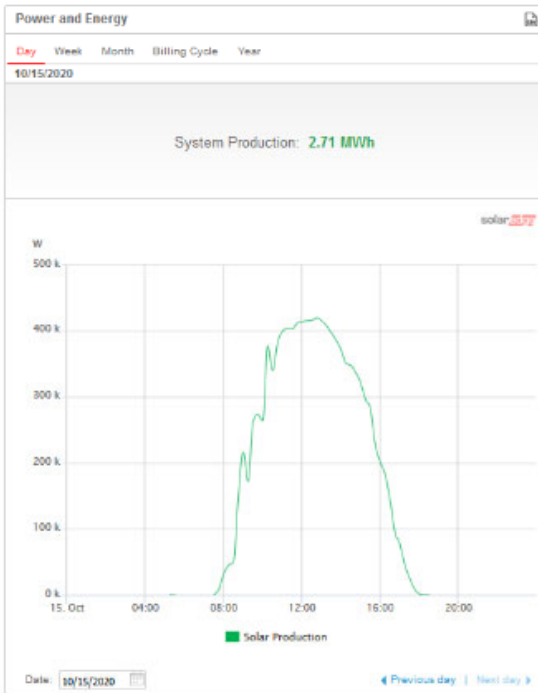


# MGE MyMeter



# SolarEdge Monitoring

Current Power <b>0 W</b>	Energy today <b>2.71 MWh</b>	Energy this month <b>32.83 MWh</b>	Lifetime energy <b>98.15 MWh</b>
-----------------------------	---------------------------------	---------------------------------------	-------------------------------------



ID	1773753
Name	Forest Edge Elementary Sc...
Address	4848 Brassica Rd., Fitchburg, Wisconsin, United...
Installed	09/01/2020
Last Updated	10/15/2020 22:32
Peak Power	645 kWp

Mostly Clear  
39 °F  
Feels like 39 °F  
Wind N, 0 MPH  
Humidity 83 %  
Sunrise at 07:11  
Sunset at 18:13

Thursday	Friday	Saturday
48 - 34 °F Partly Cloudy	48 - 36 °F Partly Cloudy	54 - 39 °F Mostly Cloudy

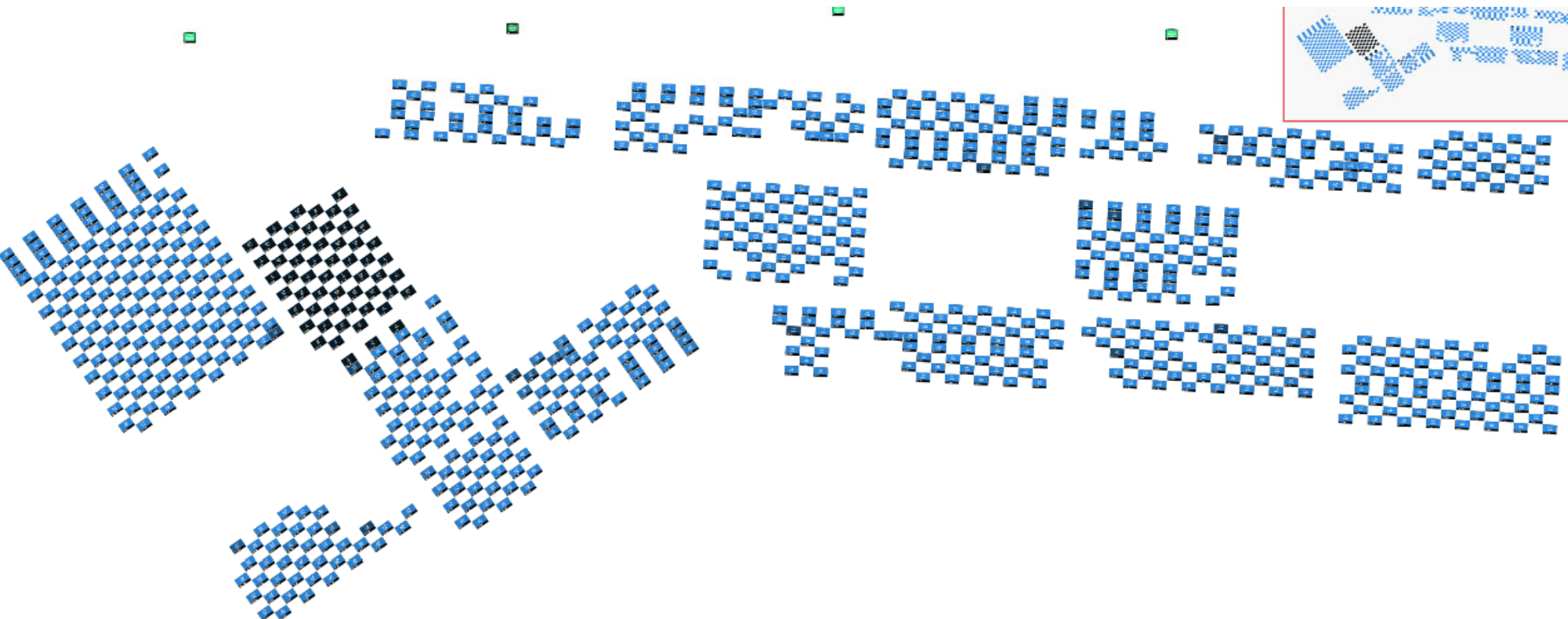


**Environmental Benefits**

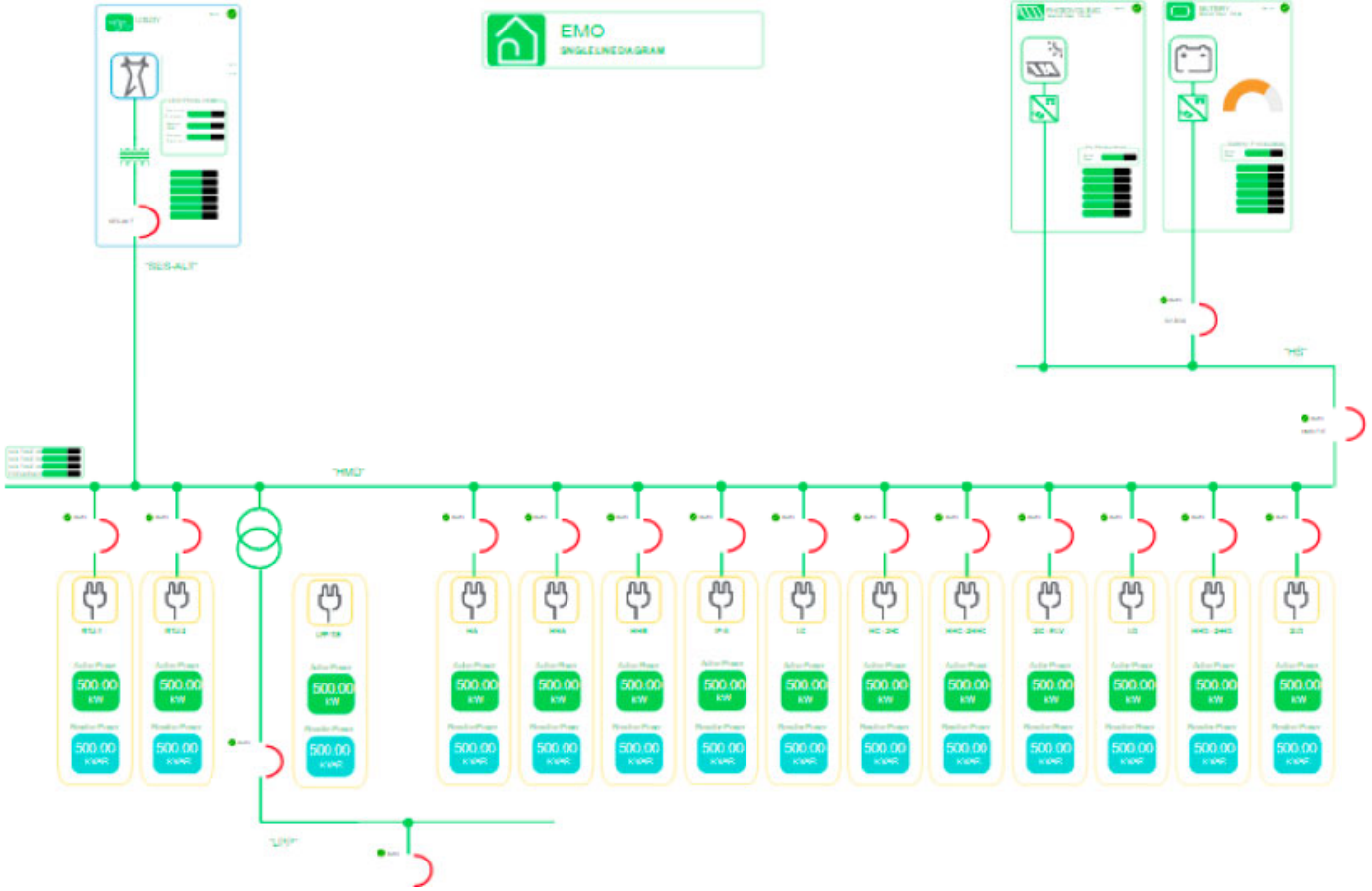
CO2 Emission Saved  
**151,975.05 lb**

Equivalent Trees Planted  
**1,148.31**

# SolarEdge Monitoring



# BESS and Panel Level Monitoring





# HGA

# Thanks



Alex Harris, CEM  
Project Manager  
[aharris@hga.com](mailto:aharris@hga.com)